CABLE FTRONIX

INSTALLATION MANUAL

CT-AMM

Fully Agile Audio/Video Micro Modulator

IMPORTANT INFORMATION



The lighting flash with arrowhead symbol, within an equilateral triangle, is intended to alert the user to the presence of uninsulated "dangerous voltage" within the product's enclosure that may be of sufficient magnitude to constitute a risk of electric shock to persons.



The exclamation point within an equilateral triangle is intended to alert the user to the presence of important operating and maintenance (servicing) instructions in the literature accompanying the appliance.

WARNING : TO REDUCE THE RISK OF FIRE OR ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT EXPOSE THIS APPLIANCE TO RAIN OR MOISTURE. DO NOT OPEN THE CABINET, REFER SERVICING TO QUALIFIED PERSONNEL ONLY.

PACKAGE CONTENTS

This package contains:

One CT-AMM Agile Audio/Video Micro Modulator One CT-AMM instruction manual

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The CT-AMM is a professional grade fully agile micro modulator providing an audio and video modulated RF carrier from 54 to 806MHz on any CATV channel from 2 to 125, and any Off-Air channel from 2 to 69. Any standard video source can be used, including satellite receivers, demodulators, VCRs, DVD players, and TV/security cameras.

The CT-AMM employs highly stable synthesized frequency control. Setup and tuning is easy and straightforward taking advantage of the unit's front panel access to all level controls and indicators. Channel frequency information with FCC offsets is programmed into each unit at the factory. Non-volatile memory maintains channel selection in the event of a power loss.

The CT-AMM meets or exceeds government regulatory requirements, including FCC group delay pre-distortion for color transmission, and FCC Docket 21006 aeronautical offset requirements.

Note: The CT-AMM cannot be used as an audio only modulator. Video must accompany an audio input for the unit to function properly.

SPECIFICATIONS

CT-AMM

Agile Audio/Video Micro Modulator Specifications (Typical)

RF	
1. Output Frequency	54 – 806 MHz. CATV Channels 2 – 125, Off-Air Channels 2 - 69
2. Output Level	+50 dBmV typical
3. Output Level Range	20 dB Adjustable
4. A/V Ratio	-12 dB to -18 dB (± 2dB) Adjustable
5. C/N Ratio	60 dB typical
6. Broadband Noise	-78 dBc
7. Spurious Output	>60 dB
8. Frequency Accuracy	±25 kHz
9. Output Impedance	75 Ohms
10. Output Return Loss	12 dB
VIDEO	
1. Video Input Level	0.7 Vp-p (Min.) @87.5% Modulation
2. Video Impedance	75 Ohms
3. Differential Gain	2% @87.5% modulator
4. Differential Phase	2° @87.5%Modulation
5. Video S/N Ratio	62 dB
6. Input Return Loss	20 dB
7. Flatness	±1 dB
8. Group Delay Response	Meets FCC group delay pre-distortion requirements for color transmission
AUDIO	
1. Input Level	0.35 V – 1 Vp-p for 50 kHz Deviation
2. Input Impedance	>10k Ohms
3. Flatness	± 1dB, 50 Hz – 5 kHz
4. Harmonic Distortion	<1%, 50 Hz – 15 kHz
GENERAL	
1. DC Input Power	5V (400mA), 12V (150mA)
2. Operating Temperature	32 °F ~ 122 °F
MECHANICAL	
1.Dimensions	1"(W)" x 3.5 (H) x 7.5" (D)
2.Weight	14 oz.

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INSTALLATION AND OPERATION

NOTE TO SYSTEM INSTALLER

System installer must adhere to Article 820-40 of the NEC that provides guidelines for proper grounding and specifies that the cable ground shall be connected to *the grounding system of the building*, as close to the point of cable entry as practical.

1. UNPACKING and HANDLING

Each unit is shipped assembled and factory tested.

Ensure that all accessories are removed from the container before discarding packing material

2. MECHANICAL INSPECTION

Inspect the front and rear of the equipment for shipping damage. Make sure the equipment is clean, and no connectors are broken, damaged, or loose. If equipment appears to be damaged or defective please contact your distributor or Cabletronix at 1-610-429-1511 for assistance.

3. THE USE OF RACK MOUNTABLE CHASSES AND POWER SUPPLIES

The CT-AMM is designed to be mounted in a rack chassis designed for micro modulators, and powered by power supplies intended for micro modulators and designed to fit in the micro modulator rack chassis. The Cabletronix CTRC-12 12-unit rack chassis and Cabletronix CTPS-12 12-unit power supply should be used with the CT-AMM. Up to 12 CT-AMMs can be configured into a single CTRC-12/CTPS-12.

Some chassis and power supplies from other vendors and distributors may also be used, but actual configurations will vary by vendor. It is critical to note that (a) the power supply harness being used MUST come from the vendor providing the power supply, (b) the power supply must be designed for powering micro modulators and installation in a micro modulator rack chassis, and (c) power supply harnesses and power supplies are NOT always interchangeable among vendors. Using the wrong power supply harness and/or power supply can damage the CT-AMM. Contact your distributor for more information.

4. PRODUCT DIAGRAM

FRONT and REAR PANELS



- 1 Audio Modulation Deviation Level (Volume Control)
- 2 Video Modulation Index Level
- 3 CATV/Off-Air Switch
- 4 LED Channel Display
- 5 Channel Up / Down Switch
- 6 A/V Adjustment
- 7 **RF Output Power Adjustment**
- 8 Video Input
- 9 Audio Input
- 10 DC Power Input
- 11 **RF Output**

Adjust for 25KHz deviation

Adjust for 1 to 1.5 Vp-p @87.5% modulation Select CATV or Off-Air channel Displays selected CATV or Off-Air Channel. The presence of a lighted dot/decimal point in the LED display indicates the channel is in the 100 range (e.g., 1.5 = channel 115) Adjust CATV or Off-Air channel Adjusts the picture carrier to audio sub-carrier ratio of the output signal Adjusts individual modulator's overall RF output F-connector RCA Jack 3 Pin Locking Header F-connector

5. HARDWARE CONNECTIONS

- a. The CT-AMM is designed for installation in a chassis designed for micro modulators. Micro modulator chasses such as the Cabletronix CTRC-12 can be mounted in standard 19" EIA racks.
- b. The Cabletronix CTRC-12 12-unit rack chassis and Cabletronix CTPS-12 12-unit power supply should be used with the CT-AMM. Up to 12 CT-AMMs can be configured into a single CTRC-12/CTPS-12. Some chassis and power supplies from other vendors and distributors may also be used, but actual configurations will vary by vendor. Contact your distributor for more information.
- c. The CTRC-12 rack chassis can hold up to 12 CT-AMMs and other micro modulators and demodulators of the same size. However, note that some other products such as the Cabletronix CT-AHP require two slots in a CTRC-12 resulting in the chassis supporting 6 units instead of 12.
- d. When configuring the CT-AMM in the chassis and power supply it is critical that the power harness being used is from the same vendor as the power supply, and is designed for that specific supply. Power supply harnesses among vendors are not interchangeable and can severely damage the CT-AMM.
- e. The use of a surge protector is highly recommended. Product warranty does not cover surge damages.
- f. Connect a 75ohm coaxial cable with proper connectors from the video source's Video Output port to the CT-AMM's Video Input port (F-female connector).
- g. Connect a 75ohm coaxial cable with proper connectors from the **source's Audio Output port to the CT-AMM's Audio Input port** (RCA female connector).
- h. Connect a 75ohm coaxial cable with F-connectors from the CT-AMM's RF Output port to the headend combiner.

6. CHANNEL SELECTION

- a. CATV or Off-Air channels may be selected by moving the **CATV/Off-Air Switch** to the proper setting.
- b. Push the respective **Up / Down Buttons** to set the desired channel. After about 15 seconds the channel will be automatically stored in the modulator's memory. In the event of a power outage the channel will be automatically recovered.
- c. Note: The presence of a lighted dot/decimal point in the LED display indicates the channel is in the 100 range (e.g., 1.5 = channel 115, 2.0 = channel 120)

7. ADJUSTMENT

- a. After installation and completing all hardware connections power the unit and wait 20 minutes before making the following adjustments.
- b. For testing purposes no more than 15dB from the **RF Output** should be going to a TV or RF input monitor. Use an attenuator to reduce the signal level if testing with an

RF Input monitor. Individual CT-AMM setup and level settings can be performed from the **RF Output port**. However, system level testing should be done from the combiner.

- c. With a nominal 1 Vp-p video source connected, use the Video Modulation Index Level control to adjust the video modulation level for correct percentage of modulation (87.5%) if the video input is greater than 1.5 Vp-p. If test equipment is not available then adjust for proper picture contrast when viewed on a TV monitor and compare with known Off-Air broadcast picture quality. Turn the level control clockwise to increase the video modulation index, counter-clockwise to decrease the video modulation index.
- d. With audio source connected, adjust **Audio Modulation Deviation Level control** on the front panel for 25 kHz deviation. If you do not have an audio modulation meter and a precision demodulator, use a TV set or a signal level meter with an audio speaker and adjust for equal volume as compared to a known Off-Air broadcast. Monitor for a few minutes to assure the maximum volume does not over modulate, which can cause picture distortion. The audio modulation deviation can be increased by turning the level control clockwise, counter-clockwise to decrease the audio modulation deviation.
- e. To adjust the picture carrier to audio sub-carrier ratio of the output signal, rotate the **A/V Adjustment** on the front panel. Clockwise to increase the audio carrier level, counter-clockwise to decrease the audio carrier level.
- f. To adjust the output rotate the **RF Power Adjustment control** on the front panel. Clockwise to increase output, counter-clockwise to decrease output.

8. TROUBLESHOOTING

- a. Ensure you are using quality multiple shielded cables with quality radial or compression F-connectors. It is recommended Belden 9167 cable be used to prevent signal ingress or egress.
- b. Ensure the F-connector's center conductor is making solid contact with the CT-AMM's Video Input, Audio Input, and RF Output ports.
- c. If the CT-AMM is receiving power but no signal, check to be sure the video and/or audio input cables are securely connected with their respective Video Output and Audio Output ports on the video source and the Video Input and Audio Input ports on the CT-AMM. Ensure the cable is securely connected at the CT-AMM's RF Output port and the combiner's input ports. Also check that the CATV/Off-Air switch is in the correct position.
- d. When taking measurements it is always best to use a quality signal level meter. For initial individual CT-AMM setup measurements may be taken from the unit's **RF Output port**. System level measurements, however, should be taken from the combiner's output.
- e. It is highly recommended the **CT-FANRK** 3-unit rack mountable fan be used as significant heat reduction may double the CT-AMM's life span.
- f. Further troubleshooting assistance can be found on-line at <u>www.cabletronix.com</u> in addition to support from Cabletronix sales engineers at 1-610-429-1511.